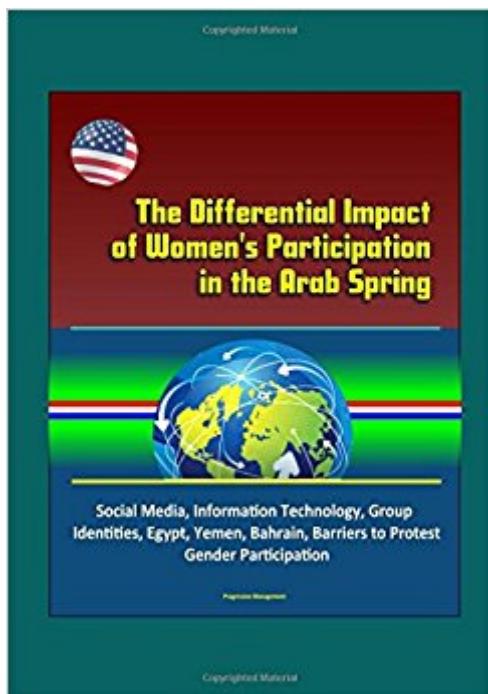


The book was found

The Differential Impact Of Women's Participation In The Arab Spring - Social Media, Information Technology, Group Identities, Egypt, Yemen, Bahrain, Barriers To Protest, Gender Participation



Synopsis

The Arab Spring protests in 2011 uprooted regimes, challenged authoritarian leaders, and provided protesters new tools for mobilization. The use of social media and the involvement of women in public protests indicated changing protest repertoires and movement demographics in many countries. When women protested in 2011, they mobilized both physically and virtually. Assessing the influence women exert in social movements through social media can provide insights into factors that make a social movement successful. This thesis ascertains that women physically mobilized to participate in the Arab Spring protests in Egypt, Yemen, and Bahrain. In Egypt and Bahrain, women also mobilized virtually using social media, while in Yemen women participated through traditional forms of social mobilization. An assessment of Twitter data in Egypt and Bahrain indicates that women communicated out to others more than their male counterparts, while men received more information from others. Data also indicates that women followed significantly more sources of information than men, thus contributing to the diversity of online protest networks. Notably, women represented nearly fifty percent of the most connected users in the Egyptian Twitter data, communicating to nearly twice as many users and following four times as many information sources, as their male counterparts.

CHAPTER I - INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND * A. RESEARCH PROBLEM AND SIGNIFICANCE * 1. Women, Information Technology, and Social Media in the Middle East * 2. Significance of Women's Participation in Online Activism * B. LITERATURE REVIEW * 1. Social Movements * 2. Social Media and Networks * 3. Women and Social Movements * 4. Intersections Between Social Movements, Social Media, and Gender Participation * a. Nonviolence * b. Diversity and Innovation * c. Creation of Group Identities * d. Communications * e. Lowering Costs and Barriers to Protest * f. Summary * C. METHODOLOGY * D. CONCLUSION * CHAPTER II - GENDERED CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL MOVEMENT SUCCESS * A. INTRODUCTION: ARE WOMEN ORCHESTRATORS? * B. WOMEN'S MOBILIZATION AND NONVIOLENCE: PREFERENCES, PRACTICES, AND OUTCOMES * C. DIVERSITY, INNOVATION, AND WOMEN'S CONTRIBUTIONS * D. GENDER AND THE CREATION OF GROUP IDENTITIES * E. COMMUNICATION AND GENDER * F. LOWERED COSTS AND BARRIERS TO PROTEST * G. CONCLUSION * CHAPTER III - INTRODUCTION TO THE CASE STUDIES * A. EGYPT * B. YEMEN * C. BAHRAIN * D. SOCIAL MEDIA: THE REVOLUTIONARY'S MEGAPHONE * 1. Years of Practice * 2. #Mobilization * 3. Repression * E. WOMEN: ON THE STREETS AND ON THE WEB * 1. Gender and Nonviolent Protest * 2. Contributions to Diversity and Innovation * 3. Collective Identity * 4. Communication * 5. Lowering Barriers to Protest * F. CONCLUSION * CHAPTER IV - DATA * A. INTRODUCTION * 1. Key

Findings * 2. Twitter Data. * B. EGYPT * 1. Egypt Centrality Score Comparison * 2. Egypt User Activity Comparison * C. YEMEN * D. BAHRAIN * 1. Bahrain Centrality Score Comparison * 2. Bahrain User Activity Comparison * E. CONCLUSION * CHAPTER V - CONCLUSION * A. DISCUSSION OF FINDINGS * B. AREAS FOR FUTURE RESEARCH * C. CONCLUSION * APPENDIX * METHODOLOGY * A. DATA SET * B. DATA STRUCTURING * C. ANALYSIS * 1. Centrality Scores * 2. User Activity Measures * D. CHALLENGES

Book Information

Paperback: 83 pages

Publisher: Independently published (April 12, 2017)

Language: English

ISBN-10: 152105780X

ISBN-13: 978-1521057803

Product Dimensions: 7 x 0.2 x 10 inches

Shipping Weight: 7.7 ounces (View shipping rates and policies)

Average Customer Review: 3.0 out of 5 stars 1 customer review

Best Sellers Rank: #3,764,350 in Books (See Top 100 in Books) #25 in Books > History > Middle East > Bahrain #109 in Books > History > Middle East > Yemen #1790 in Books > History > Africa > Egypt

Customer Reviews

The book gives very good statistical data on women's involvement/ participation in the Arab Spring. There were excellent sources useful to those of us interested in the role of women in the Arab world. It was good to have data on women's participation verified by factual data. Women's roles in the Egyptian Revolt was very impressive. Given the brutality of these three regimes, Egypt, Bahrain, & Yemen it was informative to learn how women worked around their repressive governments and cultural norms to actively participate in the Revolts in their respective countries. The book would have benefitted from vignettes or short stories about individual women who participated in the protests. Not having such stories made the book dry and not as engaging as it could have been. As a scholar focused on Islam and women, the book is useful as is the bibliography.

[Download to continue reading...](#)

The Differential Impact of Women's Participation in the Arab Spring - Social Media, Information Technology, Group Identities, Egypt, Yemen, Bahrain, Barriers to Protest, Gender Participation Egypt: related: pharaohs, egypt, Sphinx, arab republic of egypt, africa, Cairo, united arab republic,

Sharm, , capital of egypt, egyptian empire Social Media: Master Social Media Marketing - Facebook, Twitter, Youtube & Instagram (Social Media, Social Media Marketing, Facebook, Twitter, Youtube, Instagram, Pinterest) Easy Spring Roll Cookbook: 50 Delicious Spring Roll and Egg Roll Recipes (Spring Roll Recipes, Spring Roll Cookbook, Egg Roll Recipes, Egg Roll Cookbook, Asian Recipes, Asian Cookbook Book 1) The Fires of Spring: A Post-Arab Spring Journey Through the Turbulent New Middle East - Turkey, Iraq, Qatar, Jordan, Egypt, and Tunisia Social Media: Dominating Strategies for Social Media Marketing with Twitter, Facebook, Youtube, LinkedIn and Instagram: Social Media, Network Marketing, Book 1 Social Media: Strategies To Mastering Your Brand-Facebook, Instagram, Twitter and Snapchat (Social Media, Social Media Marketing) Social Media: 30 Marketing Strategies for Facebook, Twitter and Instagram (Social Media, Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Social Media Marketing) Childrens Book : Fun facts about Egypt: (Ancient Egypt for kids) (Ages 4 - 12) (egypt picture book, pyramids for kids, mummies for kids, hieroglyphs for ... books for kids, egypt history for kids) Lonely Planet Arab Gulf States: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia & the United Arab Emirates Arab Gulf States: Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia & the United Arab Emirates (Lonely Planet Travel Survival Kit) Sectarian Gulf: Bahrain, Saudi Arabia, and the Arab Spring That Wasn't (Stanford Briefs) Bahrain from the Twentieth Century to the Arab Spring (Middle East Today) Upstairs/Downstairs: An American Memoir from the Arab Spring in Bahrain Unfinished Revolutions: Yemen, Libya, and Tunisia after the Arab Spring Group Conflict and Political Mobilization in Bahrain and the Arab Gulf: Rethinking the Rentier State (Indiana Series in Middle East Studies) Voices of the Arab Spring: Personal Stories from the Arab Revolutions Tribe and State in Bahrain: The Transition of Social and Political Authority in an Arab State (Centre for Middle Eastern Studies) Who's In Your Social Network?: Understanding the Risks Associated with Modern Media and Social Networking and How it Can Impact Your Character and Relationships Gender Born, Gender Made: Raising Healthy Gender-Nonconforming Children

[Contact Us](#)

[DMCA](#)

[Privacy](#)

[FAQ & Help](#)